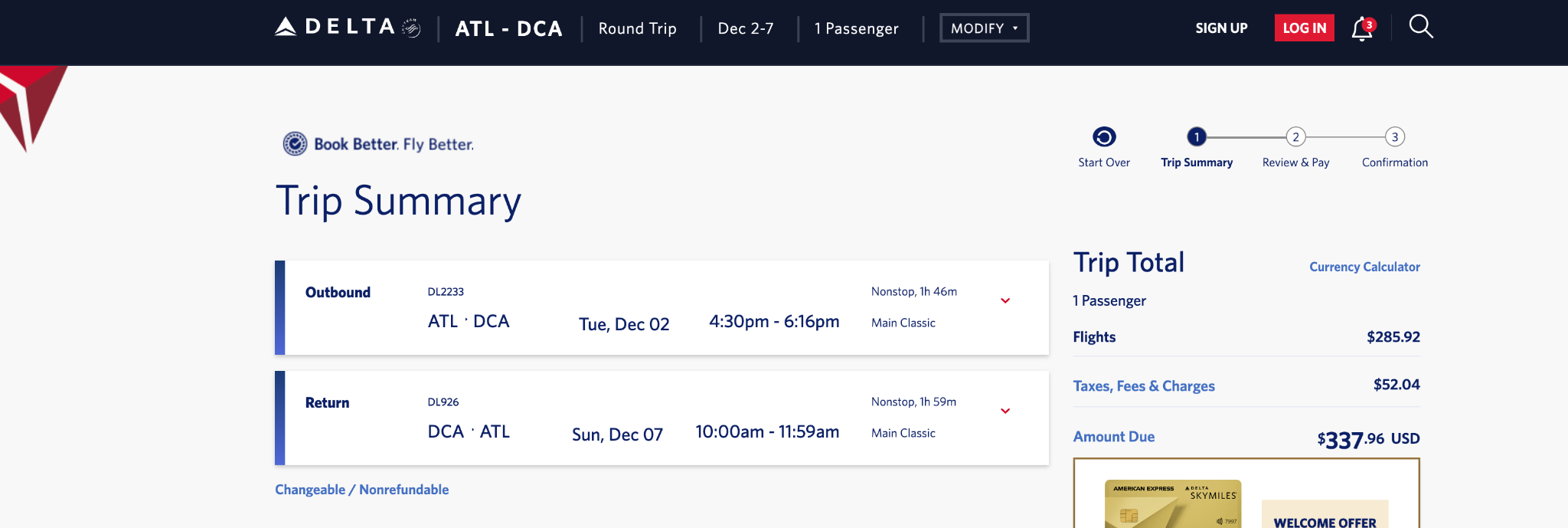
Flight Information:



Registration Information:

