

AUBURN UNIVERSITY
Course Syllabus

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|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1. Course Number: | FOUN 3000-EL2
Spring 2015 | Course Title: | Diversity of Learners and Settings |
| Credit Hours: | 3 semester hours | Prerequisites: | Sophomore standing |
| Time and Location: | Tuesdays 1:00-3:45pm
Haley 2438 | Office Hours and Location: | Tuesdays 9:30am-12:30pm,
Wednesdays 3:00-5:00pm, or
by happenstance or
appointment
Haley 4054 |
| Instructor: | Dr. Carey Andrzejewski (a.k.a Dr. A)
dr.a@auburn.edu
844-3012 | | |

2. DATE SYLLABUS PREPARED: January 2015

3. TEXTS:

Adams, M., Blumenfeld, W. J., Castañeda, C., Hackman, H. W., Peters, M. L., & Zúñiga, X. (Eds.) (2013). *Readings for diversity and social justice*. (3rd ed.). New York: Routledge.

Ornstein, A. C., Levine, D. U., Gutek, G. L., & Vocke, D. E. (2014). *Foundations of education*. 12th ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, Cengage Learning.

4. COURSE DESCRIPTION: Exploration of socio-cultural and individual differences; understanding diversity and communicating with students with differing cultural backgrounds, abilities, and values; this class combines class-based as well as community-based discovery learning, known as service learning, that links theory and practice and involves students in active participation in a local agency or service center.

5. COURSE GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

Goals

1. To learn about the historical, philosophical, legal, ethical, and social issues associated with the extensive range of differences among learners;
2. To build awareness, acquire knowledge, and develop skills in communicating and interacting with students, parents, and colleagues of differing backgrounds and perspectives. Such backgrounds and perspectives include attention to the following variables: ethnicity, culture, language, socioeconomic status, lifestyle, religion, age, and exceptionality;
3. To examine students' motivation for seeking a career in Education and the ways in which their backgrounds and experiences affect their worldview and their view of education;
4. To examine students' assumptions about diverse learners, diverse settings, and the roles of schools and education in society;
5. To develop skills related to productive reflection; and
6. To engage in appropriate, challenging, and supportive learning opportunities through participation in service learning.

Objectives

In addition to the items listed below, course objectives include a subset of key indicators from the Alabama Quality Teaching Standards. Indicators assigned to this course for assessment are listed in the syllabus at the end of each week's readings. These indicators pertain to organization and management; learning environment; oral and written communication; cultural, ethnic, and social diversity; language diversity; general issues; and professionalism.

1. Ability to state and implement the philosophy of service learning.
2. Ability to state and understand practical and philosophical differences in education practice and theory among education's various constituencies.
3. Ability to articulate the roles, functions and characteristics of professional educators in a democratic society.
4. Ability to state and understand major historical forces shaping American education.
5. Ability to state and understand major social and cultural forces that contributed to the movement for equality of educational opportunity in American education.
6. Ability to state and understand the interrelationship of cultural, historical, and social forces that contributed to the desegregation of American education.
7. Ability to state and understand the educational construction of exclusion, oppression, and subordination in educational settings.
8. Ability to state and understand the educational construction of freedom, opportunity, and social hope in diverse communities.
9. Ability to state and understand contemporary issues of racial discrimination in educational practice and policy.
10. Ability to state and understand contemporary issues of moral educational practice and policy.
11. Ability to state and understand contemporary issues of gender discrimination in educational practice and policy.
12. Ability to state and understand contemporary issues of the handicapped in educational practice and policy.
13. Ability to state and understand historical and contemporary issues of Native Americans in educational practice and policy.
14. Ability to state and understand contemporary issues of multiculturalism in educational practice and policy.
15. Ability to state and understand contemporary issues related to school violence and creating a safe learning environment in practice and policy.

6. COURSE CONTENT AND SCHEDULE:

WEEKS & THEMES	Readings / Assignments
Week 1 January 27 Introduction	Debate: Sign Up Discussion: Diversity of learners and settings: Orientation
Week 2 February 3 Public Schools and Democracy *Last day to withdraw with no grade assignment is 2/4. * Last day for potential tuition refund for dropped classes is 2/4.	Debate: Do Americans need a common identity? Video: <i>School: The Common School Movement, 1770-1890</i> Discussion: The teaching profession, service learning, goals of public education, the role of public education in a democratic society Readings Due: • Debate Summary – Do Americans need a common identity? (Canvas) • Postman (1995) (Canvas) • Banks (2008) (Canvas) • Chapter 1 in <i>Foundations of Education</i> • Chapters 1, 4, & 130 in <i>Readings for Diversity and Social Justice</i> Assignments Due: • Reading quiz in class. Come prepared.
Week 3 February 10 Education and the Individual	Debate: Should the curriculum be standardized? Video: <i>School: As American as Public School, 1900-1950</i> Discussion: Common School Movement: Equality of Educational Opportunity Readings Due: • Debate Summary – Should the curriculum be standardized? (Canvas) • Chapter 14 in <i>Foundations of Education</i> • Chapter 16, pp. 507-510 (Systematic Restructuring and Standards-Based Reform & Conclusion: The Challenge for Education) in <i>Foundations of Education</i> • Chapters 6, 24, & 131 in <i>Readings for Diversity and Social Justice</i> Assignments Due: • Reading quiz in class. Come prepared.
Week 4 February 17 Desegregation in Schools	Debate: TBD Video: <i>Eyes on the Prize: Fighting Back</i> Discussion: Equality of educational opportunity Readings Due: • Debate Summary – Do minorities and whites engage in self-segregation? (Canvas) • Chapter 12, pp. 365-374 (Desegregation) in <i>Foundations of Education</i> • Chapters 9, 11, 14 & 21 in <i>Readings for Diversity and Social Justice</i>

	Assignments Due: • Reading quiz in class.
Week 5 February 24 Race and Education	Debate: Can schools close the achievement gap between students from different ethnic and racial backgrounds? Video: <i>Eyes on the prize: Fighting back</i> , cont. Discussion: Equality of educational opportunity Readings Due: • Debate Summary – Can schools close the achievement gap between students from different ethnic and racial backgrounds? (Canvas) • Chapter 11, pp. 340-362 (Race, Ethnicity, and School Success, Reasons for Low Achievement among Low-Status Students, & Do Schools Equalize Opportunity) in <i>Foundations of Education</i> • Chapter 12, pp. 374-380 (Compensatory Education) in <i>Foundations of Education</i> • Chapters 8, 16-18, 20, & 33 in <i>Readings for Diversity and Social Justice</i> Assignments Due: • Reading quiz in class. • You must have completed at least 1 reflection!
Week 6 March 3 Religion and Schools *Last day to withdraw with no grade penalty is 3/5.	Debate: Should moral education be part of the school curriculum? Video: <i>School Prayer</i> Discussion: The Supreme Court, religion, and school prayer Readings Due: • Debate Summary - Should moral education be part of the school curriculum? (Canvas) • Chapter 9, pp. 293-300 (Religion and the Schools) in <i>Foundations of Education</i> • Chapters 43-45, 49, 56, & 58 in <i>Readings for Diversity and Social Justice</i> Assignments Due: • Reading quiz in class.
Week 7 March 10 Sexual Identity and Schools	Debate: Should anti-homophobia/anti-heteronormativity be included in early childhood education? Video: <i>Bullied</i> Discussion: Heteronormativity and school curriculum and policy Readings Due: • Debate Summary – Should anti-homophobia/anti-heteronormativity be included in early childhood education? (Canvas) • Chapters 61 & 77-85 in <i>Readings for Diversity and Social Justice</i> Assignments Due: • Reading quiz in class.
Week 8 March 17	Debates: Does the U.S. Department of Education's requirement that educational institutions investigate and punish sexual

Gender in Schools	violence disadvantage men? Videos: <i>Killing Us Softly</i> and <i>Tough Guise</i> (or <i>Miss Representation</i> and <i>The Mask You Live In</i>) Discussion: Femininity and masculinity in American culture and public schools Readings Due: • Debate Summary – Does the U.S. Department of Education’s requirement that educational institutions investigate and punish sexual violence disadvantage men? (Canvas) • Chapter 10, pp. 324-328 (Gender Roles and Sex Differences and Outcomes) in <i>Foundations of Education</i> • Chapters 34, 36, 60, & 62-76 in <i>Readings for Diversity and Social Justice</i> Assignments Due: • Reading quiz in class. • You must have completed at least 2 reflections!
Week 9 March 31 Safe Schools	Debate: Are zero-tolerance policies the best option for ensuring that schools are safe? Videos: <i>Killer at Thurston High</i> Discussion: Violence and safety in schools Readings Due: • Debate Summary –Are zero-tolerance policies the best option for ensuring that schools are safe? (Canvas) • Chapter 9, pp. 264-293 (The Court System, Teachers’ Rights and Responsibilities, & Students’ Rights and Responsibilities) in <i>Foundations of Education</i> • Chapter 10, pp. 329-332 (Adolescent and Youth Problems) in <i>Foundations of Education</i> • Chapter 5 in <i>Readings for Diversity and Social Justice</i> • Online School Safety Readings (Directions on Canvas) Assignments Due: • Reading quiz in class.
Week 10 April 7 School Finance	Debate: Can federal initiatives rescue failing schools? Video: <i>Children in America’s Schools</i> Discussion: Local control and school finance Readings Due: • Debate Summary – Can federal initiatives rescue failing schools? (Canvas) • Chapters 7 & 8 in <i>Foundations of Education</i> • Chapters 25, 26, 37, & 42 in <i>Readings for Diversity and Social Justice</i> Assignments Due: • Reading quiz in class.
Week 11 April 14	Debate: TBD Video: <i>Children in America’s Schools</i>, cont. Discussion: The nature of poverty

Poverty in Schools	Readings Due: • Debate Summary – Do high-stakes assessments improve learning? (Canvas) • Chapter 11, pp. 335-339 (Social Class and Success in School) in <i>Foundations of Education</i> • Chapters 27, 35, 40, & 41 in <i>Readings for Diversity and Social Justice</i> Assignments Due: • Reading quiz in class. • You must have completed at least 3 reflections!
Week 12 April 28 Multiculturalism and Multilingualism	Debate: Should English immersion replace bilingual education? Video: <i>In the Whiteman's Image</i> Discussion: Multicultural curriculum Readings Due: • Debate Summary – Should English immersion replace bilingual education? (Canvas) • Chapter 12, pp. 380-388 (Multicultural Education until Education for Students with Disabilities) in <i>Foundations of Education</i> • Chapters 10, 19, 23, 51, & 52 in <i>Readings for Diversity and Social Justice</i> Assignments Due: • Reading quiz in class.
Week 13 May 5	FINAL DUE!!! This is your last chance to turn in debate self- and peer-assessments and reflections! 1:00pm on Canvas (or to Haley 4054, if not uploadable)

7. COURSE REQUIREMENTS/ASSESSMENT:

Lab and Service-Learning

Teacher education core courses with a service-learning component use a 1:3 ratio for lab credit hours to lab clock hours per week. The three hours of lab per week consists of service learning at the assigned site, lab activities in the campus classroom, or online activities. Lab hours must include a minimum of 25 clock hours in your assigned service -earning placement. These 25 service hours are part of the total number of field experience hours mandated by the Alabama State Department of Education. You will not receive credit for this course until these 25 hours have been completed.

Service Learning will be assessed as **Satisfactory** or **Unsatisfactory**. Students must receive an assessment of **Satisfactory** to complete FOUN 3000. Students must complete all assignments, fulfill a minimum of 25 hours at the service-learning site, and satisfy the performance criteria set by the service learning coordinator (Ms. Heidi Tucker). **Reflection papers must address the role of service learning in preparing teachers for committed service to the community in which they reside** (see the service learning syllabus for more details).

Students who fail to complete the requirements or receive an assessment of Unsatisfactory for service learning will receive a grade of **Incomplete for FOUN 3000**. Students who receive a grade of Incomplete must again attempt service learning the next semester. If a student fails to receive a satisfactory assessment or fails to complete all of the requirements of service learning for a second time, he or she will receive a grade of “F” for FOUN 3000.

DUE DATES FOR COURSE ASSESSMENTS:

Participation and Preparedness	10 points	Every week, Tuesdays 1pm
Reading Quizzes	50 points	Every week, Tuesdays 1pm. See Course Schedule for topics and readings.
Participation in 2 Debates	60 points	For dates, refer to debate schedule on Canvas.
3 Productive Reflections	60 points	Reflections can be submitted each week (weeks 3-Final). See Course Schedule for deadlines.
Final Project	60 points	Due 5/5 by 1:00pm.
TOTAL	240 points	

GRADING SCALE:

89.5 – 100% (≥ 214.8 points)	A
79.5 – 89.49% (≥ 190.8 and < 214.8 points)	B
69.5 – 79.49% (≥ 166.8 and < 190.8 points)	C
59.5 – 69.49% (≥ 142.8 and < 166.8 points)	D
Below 59.5% (< 142.8 points)	F

Alabama Quality Teaching Standards and Candidate Proficiencies:

The Alabama State Board of education requires all students completing teacher certification programs to be assessed using the Alabama Quality Teaching Standards. These standards have been aligned with the 15 candidate proficiencies in the College’s conceptual framework. Students will be assessed on a course-appropriate subset of these proficiencies. The candidate proficiencies assessed in this course are highlighted in Appendix A. For each of the targeted proficiencies, students will be assigned a holistic rating that reflects performance throughout the semester (1- poor, 2 – approaching competence/marginal, 3- competent, 4 – exemplary).

The primary purpose of this assessment is to provide students with feedback regarding relevant candidate proficiencies. Ratings do not positively or negatively affect the course grade. The instructor submits each student’s ratings to the Coordinator of Assessment and Evaluation who is responsible for keeping track of students’ ratings on the Alabama Quality Teaching Standards throughout their programs. If a student receives one or more ratings below 2, the instructor notifies the student’s department head and the student’s program coordinator to alert them to specific concerns that may require attention. The e-mail is copied to the student.

ALABAMA CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS:

Reminder: To satisfy the Alabama State Department of Education’s requirements for certification, all professional studies courses [FOUN 3000 is a professional studies course] must be passed at least as the level of “C” or better. Students who do not pass all professional studies courses at the level of “C” or better will not be eligible to be recommended for certification in the State of

Alabama or any other state. *Please Note: ALL assignments and examinations must be submitted and meaningfully attempted to receive a grade of C or better for FOUN 3000.*

EVALUATION METHODS:

Participation and Preparedness: Teaching is a profession. As such, you are expected to behave like professionals. This includes coming to each class meeting, completing required readings so you are prepared to contribute, and participating in class discussions. Throughout the semester there are at least 13 classes/opportunities for you to participate. You may earn up to 1 point in each of these for participating in ways that are substantive (i.e., inciting your instructors and classmates to think about the material differently by posing thought-provoking comments and/or questions). To earn full credit for participation and preparedness, you need to earn at least 10 of the available points.

Your Cipher: As a way to focus your efforts this semester, each of you will be assigned a Cipher – a fictitious student with characteristics similar to children who may one day be in your class. Your tasks throughout the semester are to advocate for your Cipher in class and care for your Cipher outside of class. You should consider their perspective in combination with your own when you share in class. You will receive periodic updates about your Cipher. This information should also influence your contributions in class as well as the content of your reflections. Your Cipher will feature prominently in the final project. As such, it will behoove you to document your thoughts, feelings, and epiphanies about your Cipher throughout the semester.

Reading Quizzes: It's important to read for understanding. Each week, for which reading is assigned, there will be an in-class reading quiz. Over the course of the semester, these quizzes will total at least 50 points. They will consist of three to 10 multiple-choice questions, and you will have opportunities to earn partial credit (1 point for correct answers in one attempt, 0.5 point for a correct answers in two attempts, and 0.25 points for correct answers in three attempts, 0 credit for correction answer in four or five attempts).

Debates: See handout regarding the debates (Appendix C).

Productive Reflections: Textbooks can be dry and hard to connect with. Their overall purpose is to cover a lot of course material as efficiently as possible. We need to find a way to make the texts come alive; and, it is my hope that the debates, in-class videos, and class discussions and activities can help us do that. Three times over the course of the semester, you will need to turn in a 2-page thoughtful, productive reflection on the ideas we are reading about and discussing in class. If you choose to write a reflection on the material from one class, your reflection is due at the start of the following class. Reflections will be graded on the extent to which they 1) specifically and clearly reference ideas from the course material (4 points), 2) are accurate to the course material and with regard to appropriate in-text and concluding citations (4 points), 3) are integrative in the sense that they combine ideas from the text(s), our discussions, in-class activities, videos, and/or your personal experiences (4 points), and 4) are self-oriented and future-focused (8 points). See handout regarding productive reflections for more information (Appendix D).

Final Project: Your final project is your opportunity to share with me what you believe to be the most important ideas covered in the class over the course of the semester. This is a summative assessment, and as such, it should communicate to me what you have learned. Details are forthcoming.

8. CLASS POLICY STATEMENTS:

All assignments are due at the start of class.

Late Assignments: Late final projects will result in an assignment grade that is lowered 10% per day. For, example, a project that is turned in one day late and results in a grade of 100% will be lowered to a 90%. Similarly, a project that is turned in two days late and results in a grade of 100% will be lowered to 80%. To the greatest extent possible, final projects should be submitted on Canvas.

Productive reflections are due at the start of the following class meeting (e.g., the reflection regarding course material discussed in class on 2/3 is due 2/10). Late reflections will not be accepted. In addition, you may not write a reflection about a class meeting that you did not attend. Productive reflections will be turned in on Canvas.

Attendance: Although attendance is not required, students are expected to attend all classes and will be held responsible for any content covered in the event of an absence. You cannot earn participation and preparedness points if you do not attend. Furthermore, you are ineligible to write a reflection for a class you did not attend.

Excused Absences: Students are granted excused absences from class for the following reasons: illness of the student or serious illness of a member of the student's immediate family, the death of a member of the student's immediate family, trips for student organizations sponsored by an academic unit, trips for university classes, trips for participation in intercollegiate athletic events, subpoena for a court appearance, and religious holidays. Students who wish to have an excused absence from class for any other reason must contact the instructor in advance of the absence to request permission. The instructor will weigh the merits of the request and render a decision. When feasible, the student must notify the instructor prior to the occurrence of any excused absences, but in no case shall such notification occur more than one week after the absence. Appropriate documentation for all excused absences is required. Please see the university policy on class attendance posted in the Student Policy eHandbook (www.auburn.edu/studentpolicies) for more information regarding excused absences. (<https://sites.auburn.edu/admin/universitypolicies/Policies/PolicyonClassAttendance.pdf>)

Make-Up Policy: Arrangement to make up a missed assignment (e.g., reading quizzes, debates, and reflections, if the absence results in the student missing a deadline) due to properly authorized excused absences must be initiated by the student within one week of the end of the period of the excused absences(s). Except in unusual circumstances, such as the continued absence of the student or the advent of university holidays, a make-up will take place within two weeks of the date that the student initiates arrangements for it. Except in extraordinary circumstance, no make-up exams will be arranged during the last three days before the final exam period begins.

Academic Honesty Policy: All portions of the Auburn University student academic honesty code (Title XII) will apply to this course (see <https://sites.auburn.edu/admin/universitypolicies/Policies/AcademicHonestyCode.pdf> as posted in the Student Policy eHandbook, (see www.auburn.edu/studentpolicies). All academic honesty violations or alleged violations of the SGA Code of Laws will be reported to the Office of the Provost, which will then refer the case to the Academic Honesty Committee.

Written assignments that include material that is similar to that from course reading materials or other sources should include a citation including source, author, and page number. Quotation marks should be used if the material is copied directly from the readings and in-text citations should be used (Author, year, page). If the material is paraphrased, (Author, year) should appear immediately following the paraphrased material. Failing to do so constitutes violation of the Auburn University Academic Honesty Code. In addition, written assignments that are similar or identical to those of other students in the class (past or present) is also a violation of the Code. **Finally, you may not submit the work of someone else or work that you have submitted previously, for another class or for FOUN 3000, to satisfy a requirement of FOUN 3000.**

Disability Accommodations: Students who need accommodations are asked to electronically submit their approved accommodations through AU Access and to arrange a meeting during office hours the first week of classes, or as soon as possible if accommodations are needed immediately. If you have a conflict with my office hours, an alternate time can be arranged. To set up this meeting, please contact me by e-mail. If you have not established accommodations through the Office of Accessibility, but need accommodations, make an appointment with the Office of Accessibility, 1228 Haley Center, 844-2096 (V/TT).

Course Contingency: If normal class and/or lab activities are disrupted due to illness, emergency, or crisis situation, the syllabus and other course plans and assignments may be modified to allow completion of the course. If this occurs, an addendum to your syllabus and/or course assignments will replace the original materials.

Civility Statement: Rude, sarcastic, obscene, or disrespectful speech and disruptive behavior have a negative impact on everyone's learning. Because this class needs to be a participatory community if students are to fulfill their potential for learning, individuals who disrupt the community will be removed from the class and their enrollment will be terminated.

Disruptive behavior includes, but is not limited to the following: receiving beeper or cell phone calls during class, leaving class early or coming to class late, eating in class (although this is negotiable), disrupting instructional discourse, doing assignments for other classes, sleeping, and engaging in other activities that detract from the classroom learning experience. See the University Policy on Classroom Behavior (<https://sites.auburn.edu/admin/universitypolicies/Policies/PolicyonClassroomBehavior.pdf>) posted on the Student Policy eHandbook (www.auburn.edu/studentpolicies) for more information.

Professionalism: As faculty, staff, and students interact in professional settings, we are expected to demonstrate professional behaviors as defined in the Auburn University College of Education's conceptual framework. These professional commitments or dispositions are listed below:

- Engage in responsible and ethical professional practices
- Contribute to collaborative learning communities
- Demonstrate a commitment to diversity
- Model and nurture intellectual vitality

Instructor Assistance: The instructor's purpose is to help class members become the very best they can possibly become at this point in their professional development. Please allow me to assist in any way possible including, but certainly not limited to: listening, providing feedback, answering questions, sharing and addressing concerns, brainstorming, clarifying course content or expectations, and mediating or facilitating work with collaborating peers. Always feel free to contact me by phone or by email. That said, email is probably not the fastest way to get a response from me. If you contact me via email, allow two days response time. So, if you have an urgent concern or question, it is best to contact me by phone.

Statement of Student Rights: This course syllabus may be viewed as a flexible contract between the instructor and the students in the class. As such, students have the right to expect that the instructor will, to the greatest extent possible, remain true to the syllabus regarding course content, objectives, schedule, requirements, and assessment. Students do, however, move through content at different paces and it may be necessary for the instructor to make modifications to this syllabus to accommodate individual students' and the class' needs. In this event, students will be notified in advance of any changes to the syllabus that may affect their preparation for class or an assessment.

Statement of Student Responsibilities: Given that the course syllabus may be viewed as an agreement between instructor and student, it outlines not only what can be expected of the instructor but also what is expected of students. Therefore, it is the responsibility of the student to attempt to understand its contents, seek any needed clarification, and accept the requirements and assessments outlined therein. Furthermore, it is the responsibility of students to seek assistance in meeting course objectives and completing course assignments whenever, and preferably as soon as, needed.

Appendix A

Candidate Proficiencies

Proficiencies assessed in FOUN 3000 are highlighted below and include all dispositions.

Competent professionals . . .

1. understand the central concepts, tools of inquiry, and structures of the content they teach or practice.
2. create learning experiences that make the content they teach or practice meaningful for individuals.
3. understand how individuals differ in their approaches to learning and create instruction or implement other professional practices adapted to this diversity.
4. use knowledge of how individuals learn and develop to provide educational opportunities that support intellectual, social, and personal development.
5. understand and use a variety of evidence-based professional practices in reasoned and flexible ways to encourage individual development of critical thinking, problem solving, and performance skills.
6. use an understanding of individual and group motivation and behavior to create a learning environment that encourages positive social interaction, active engagement in learning, and self-motivation.
7. use knowledge of effective verbal and non-verbal communication to foster active inquiry, collaboration, and supportive interaction in learning environments.
8. plan professional practices based upon knowledge of subject matter, individuals, the community, and identified goals.
9. understand and use formal and informal assessment strategies to evaluate and ensure continuous progress toward identified goals.
10. use technology in appropriate ways.

Committed professionals . . .

11. engage in responsible and ethical professional practices.
12. contribute to collaborative learning communities.
13. demonstrate a commitment to diversity.
14. model and nurture intellectual vitality.

Reflective professionals . . .

15. analyze past practices to stimulate ongoing improvement of future practices.

APA Style Guide

***** All of your written assignments require in-text citations. Debate Handouts, Productive Reflections, and Final Projects also require a concluding reference list. *****

APA Style

I encourage you to acquire a *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). I am certain you will find it useful.

In-Text Parenthetical Citations, APA Style

Remember, the purpose of citations is to give the AUTHOR/SPEAKER/DIRECTOR/PRODUCER credit. Be sure, especially when citing from an edited volume, to cite **the person who wrote the text** (not the editor of the text).

When using a direct quote provide author(s), publication date, and page number(s) (for one page, use p. for more than one page use, pp.) at the end of the sentence in parentheses:

For example: This child has muscular dystrophy, which, according to the book *Teaching Exceptional, Diverse, and At-Risk Students*, “is a chronic disorder characterized by the weakening and wasting of the body’s muscles” (Vaughn, Schumm, & Bos, 2006, p. 169).

Another example: According to Vaughn, Schumm, & Bos (2006) muscular dystrophy “is a chronic disorder characterized by the weakening and wasting of the body’s muscles” (p. 169).

Another example: “Moreover, in the requirement that teachers make their content accessible, it is implied that they make it accessible *to their students*” (Andrzejewski & Davis, 2008, pp. 781-782).

When paraphrasing a main idea from another text, provide author and publication date in parentheses:

For example: He did stutter somewhat, but what was more noticeable to me was his inability to express his thoughts and ideas. Problems within these areas fall under the IDEA definition of communication disorders (Vaughn et al., 2006).

Another example: Vaughn et al. (2006) clarified that problems with these areas fall under the IDEA definition of a communication disorder.

Note: When citing a video, use the producer or director’s name. When there is no producer or director listed in the full citation (see the end of this appendix), use the title of the video.

Examples: (Goodwin & Warzburg, 1993) or (*The common school movement: 1770-1890*, 2001)

This is the format you should follow for citing the debate summary as well.

Examples: (de Freitas, 2010) or (de Freitas, 2010, pp. 2-3)

Lectures – *Not listed in the reference list; in-text citations only.*
(Instructor, Course Lecture, Date)

(C. E. Andrzejewski, FOUN 3000 Deficit Thinking Lecture, January 6, 2009)

Class Discussion / Activities – *Not listed in the reference list; in-text citations only.*

(Name, Course Discussion, Date) or (Name, Activity Description, Date)

(R. Dickerson, FOUN 3000 Discussion, March 4, 2010)

(C. Andrzejewski, FOUN 3000 "Pie" Activity, September 10, 2011)

Debates; What you *heard* in class. – *Not listed in the reference list; in-text citations only.*

(Debaters' Names, Course Debate, Date)

(R. Dickerson & J. Resha, FOUN 3000 Debate, September 19, 2008)

***** Debates; What you *read* to prepare for a debate – Cite as you would any other text (e.g., a journal article). *****

Concluding Reference List, APA Style

References should be alphabetized **by author** (or producer or director or title (if there is no author, producer, or director)).

Books

Author, I. (year). *Title of book*. Location: Publisher.

Mitchell, T. R., & Larson, J. R., Jr. (1987). *People in organizations: An introduction to organizational behavior* (3rd ed.). New York: McGraw Hill.

Books – no author or editor

Title (edition). (year). Location: Publisher.

Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.

Articles in Edited Books (such as *Diversity of Learners and Settings*)

Author, I. (year). Title of the article or chapter. In Editor's Names (Eds.), *Title of the book*. (page numbers). Location: Publisher.

Wolanin, T. R. (2013). Students with disabilities: Financial aid policy issues. In M. Adams, W. J. Blumenfeld, C. Castaneda, H. W. Hackman, M. L. Peters, & X. Zuniga (Eds.), *Readings for diversity and social justice*. (3rd ed., pp. 180 - 182). New York: Routledge.

Journal Articles

Author, I. (year). Title of the article. *Title of the Journal*, volume number (edition number), pages.

Mellers, B. A. (2000). Choice and the relative pleasure of consequences. *Psychological Bulletin*, 126, 910-924.

Klimoski, R., & Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. *Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research*, 45(2), 10-36.

Videos

Name of producer (Producer), & Name of writer or director (Writer/Director or Writer or Director). (year). *Title of the movie: Including the subtitle* [Motion Picture]. Location: Distributor.

Scorsese, M. (Producer), & Lonergan, K. (Writer/Director). (2000). *You can count on me* [Motion Picture]. United States: Paramount Pictures.

Websites

Title of the website. Retrieval date, location.

Electronic reference formats recommended by the American Psychological Association. Retrieved October 23, 2000, from <http://www.apa.org/journals.webref.html>

Debate Summaries

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Appendix C

Taking Sides: Debating Controversial Educational Issues.

The purpose of debating is four-fold:

- 1) To portray educational topics in their complexity. Generally, there is empirical evidence for and against each side of a hot topic. Our goal is to be critical consumers of the empirical evidence and decide which course of action is more useful.
- 2) To create a learning format where students share the responsibility for *teaching* content. Participating students must read the evidence supporting their side of the argument, read the chapters in the texts, and construct a persuasive argument to support their side. This does not mean merely reading the given materials to the class. Instead, debaters must synthesize materials from class with the materials provided specifically for the debate. Additionally, as debating is fundamentally a teaching activity, debaters will be required to provide some kind of visual and a handout to better enable their classmates to grasp their argument.
- 3) To create a learning format where students have to *articulate* their understanding of a complex issue. Debate formats are challenging because they require integration (pulling information from a variety of sources), evaluation (prioritizing information), perspective-taking (anticipating alternative views as well as the perspective of the audience), and constructing a verbal argument that takes a (sometimes unpopular) position.
- 4) To provide a meaningful context for *reading* the text and understanding the class content. These debates are meant to be provocative! Concepts from the text, research findings etc. can, and should, be used in support of your argument.

The format of each debate will be:

- 1 minute (class pre-votes; results are revealed)
- 2 minutes introduction / 2 minutes introduction
- 5 minutes argument / 5 minutes argument
- A few moments for each side to strategize before beginning the rebuttals
- 5 minutes rebuttal / 5 minutes rebuttal
- 2 minutes closing / 2 minutes closing
- follow-up discussion (What questions do you have? Did your perspective change?)

The pre-vote will determine the order in which the debate occurs. Those who have the disadvantage in terms of the voting (i.e., those whose position receives fewer votes) will have the advantage in the order of the debate (i.e., introduce and argue first; rebut and close second).

You will debate in teams of two or three. Each member of the team must participate *equally*. Thus, the team will need to work out who introduces, argues, rebuts, and concludes. In preparation, each team or individual will need to locate and review the articles cited in the debate summary; you will find them very useful in preparing your argument and rebuttal. Pro/Con teams/individuals can work together (which doesn't always make debating the issue easier; but can make anticipating the other side's argument easier). You must use **at least one visual aid** and provide a brief (**one side of an 8½ x11 inch**) handout for your classmates (~27 copies). **All sources should be cited appropriately in your visual aids and handouts as well as during the debate itself.**

Debate Assessment:

Each debate is worth 30 points, for a total of 60 points over the course of the semester.

- **Self-Assessment** – You must set individualized goals for the debate and personally assess the extent to which you met your goals. For your first debate, you must also document your plans for engaging in your second debate. For your second, you must draft a brief statement comparing your experiences in the two debates. (2.5 points)
- **Peer-Assessment** – Given that you are reliant on peers to help you in your debate, it seems only fair that you have an opportunity to evaluate formally the extent to which your partners pulled their weight and made a valuable contribution to your argument and presentation. (5 points)
- **Evaluation** – These points will be earned based on the level of thoughtfulness used in completing the self- and peer-assessment. Be sure to justify the grades you assign to yourself and to your partner. Be sure to document reasonable goals and to reflectively assess the degree to which you and your partner met them. (2.5 points)
- **Instructor-Assessment** – These points will be earned based on the degree to which you meet the requirements of the debate assignment. (20 points total; assigned as described below)
- **Appropriate use of allotted time** – The debates are designed to last 30 minutes, and it is difficult to do them well in much less time than that. Do not go over your allotted time, but also be sure to use adequate time (at least 10 of the allotted 14 minutes) to address to objectives of the assignment. (2 points)
- **Use of visual aid** – Your visual aid should be clearly related to your argument, and it should help your classmates understand your message. Be sure to check your visual aid for correct spelling and grammar as well as appropriate citations (use the in-text format where appropriate; See Appendix B). (2 points)
- **Class handout** – Your handout (not more than one side of an 8½ x11 inch piece of paper) should summarize your argument for your classmate so that they leave with documentation of your key points. It should be different from your visual aid. Be sure to check your class handout for correct spelling and grammar as well as appropriate citations (in-text citations as well as a concluding reference list where appropriate; See Appendix B.). (2 points)
- **Incorporation of personal voice** – What you say during your debates should sound like you. You should not rely too heavily on the provided materials for the ‘script’ and you should not use language you don’t fully understand. (2 points)
- **Integration of debate materials with class materials (and citing them appropriately)** – Remember part of your task during the debate is to teach your classmates about the week’s topic. In order to do that well, you need to incorporate ideas from the other course materials (readings, videos, class activities, class discussions, etc.). To earn full credit, I need to hear you mention three different ideas from class sources beyond the provided debate material. One of the ways you make sure I know you have incorporated other class material is by using appropriate spoken citations (Something like, “According to Spring...” or “In our reading by Darling-Hammond...”). You should also include spoken citations for debate summaries and your supplementary reading. Beyond that, giving credit where credit is due is part of good scholarship. You are expected cite all of your sources in all of your assignments for this class. (5 points – 3 for integration and 2 for citations)
- **Cogent and consistent argument** – This is the task after all. (3 points)
- **Effective rebuttal** – Your rebuttal should respond to the points raised by your opponents. (2 points)
- **Response to questions** – At the conclusion of the debate your classmates and instructors will ask you questions related to the debate. You will be assessed on the degree to which you are able to think on your feet and give thoughtful responses to these questions. (2 points)

Your self- and peer-assessments are due at the start of class the week following your debate.

These assessments are available as quizzes in Canvas. Here is the heart of the text contained in that 'quiz' plus my guidance about how to respond to each item (in italics):

Name:

Date of Debate:

Title of Debate:

Self-Assessment: My goals in preparing for and participating in this debate were...

Be sure to list actual goals here. What did you hope to accomplish during your debate? What were your goals related to your delivery of the content? What were your goals related to working with your partner(s)?

Based on the extent to which I achieved this goal, I feel I earned a ____/2.5. I feel I deserve this score because...

Be sure to reflect on the degree to which you accomplished your goals. There should be a clear connection between this section and the previous section.

Revised Strategy (for first debate) or Comparison (for second debate). I have learned that next time I will need to... Or, my experiences debating differed/were the same because...

Teachers have to constantly think about how things went during their class and how they can do things better next time. This is an opportunity to practice that skill. Be as specific as you can about what you will do next time or how your experiences compared.

Peer-Assessment: My partner for this debate was:

Based on her/his contribution to the debate, I feel _____ earned a ____/5. I feel s/he deserves this score because:

(This is only used if you had two partners) Based on her/his contribution to the debate, I feel - _____ earned a ____/5. I feel s/he deserves this score because:

Be fair but also be honest about the degree to which your partners met your expectations. Did they contribute equally to your team effort? Did they follow through on what they said they would do? Did they work with you to make sure you debate went as well as possible? Did they contribute ideas? Were they prepared for your work sessions together; that is, had they read and thought about the relevant material?

Appendix D

Dr. A.'s Advice for Writing Productive Reflections

- You will have 11 opportunities to write reflections. You must meet the deadlines outlined in the course calendar. Otherwise, you can write any three reflections you choose. You may also elect to write more than three. Provided you meet the deadlines, your best three reflections will count toward your final grade. **If you fail to meet a deadline, you will receive a zero for the reflection you missed. This zero is not replaceable.** It is very important that you meet all deadlines as outlined in the syllabus.
- Be thoughtful about the weeks you choose to write reflections. Write reflections for weeks that you found particularly engaging. That is, write when you have something to say. Waiting until the deadlines does not allow you to choose your topics. Realize that it may take one week to get all of your feedback for a productive reflection. If you choose to write reflections for sequential weeks, you may have to write your second reflection before you have the feedback from your first. Be thoughtful about the other assignments you have due. You may want to try to avoid having to debate and turn in a reflection on the same day. Plan accordingly.
- Remember that one of the goals for this class is to *develop* the skill of being productively reflective (in accordance with the focus of reflection in the conceptual framework of the College). It is not my expectation that you will automatically do this well. That is why you have 11 opportunities to complete three reflections. I assure you this skill will serve you well in your professional lives. As a classroom teacher you will be called to accurately and specifically integrate information from a variety of sources (students, parents, policy, administrators, colleagues, media, curriculum materials, etc.) in order to formulate a plan of action. In fact, this task, in many ways, defines the life of a teacher.
- Remember that I am your audience. I have read the material and was in class for the video, debate, and our discussion. Rehashing all of this material in detail is not a good use of your limited space. Your job is to tell me about how you have pulled it all together and use specific details from a variety of sources to substantiate that new perspective.
- If you are struggling, consider writing your reflection like a letter to me. That may help you focus on doing more than simply retelling the story of our class.
- I also encourage you to write in the first person throughout the reflection. Make as many 'I' statements as possible. I think... I found... I noticed... I was surprised by... I don't understand... I feel...
- Remember the reflections are supposed to be a safe space for you to examine your beliefs and assumptions. It is perfectly acceptable to reveal what you thought before engaging in the class material and how that perspective has, or has not, changed. It is also acceptable to disagree with what you heard/saw/read as a result of taking this class. Just remember that if you choose to do that, you need to substantiate your claim(s).
- Many times students choose to focus on the debate topic in their productive reflections. This is perfectly acceptable, but it is not the only way to go. Remember, your task is to pull the whole class session (readings, video, debate, discussions, activities, etc.) together to reach a new understanding. Focusing on the debate is ONE of MANY ways to do that. Choose the way that will work best for you. In other words, choose a focus that will best enable you to meet the five requirements of productive reflections (see below).
- When your reflections are graded on Canvas, realize you will likely to receive two kinds of feedback from me. The first kind is related specifically to the criteria for the assignment, as outlined below. The second kind is more conceptual. In many instances I will make comments much like what I would have said you if you had spoken your reflection in a conversation with me. Again, part of the point of this class is for you to examine your beliefs and assumptions. There will be times when I push you to examine a claim you have made in a reflection. This kind of feedback will not affect your grade, and it is not meant to make you feel as if you have not done a good job; it is just my attempt to converse with and challenge you individually.
- Although I would never want to discourage you from discussing class with others, it is my expectation that productive reflections will represent writing that is 100% yours—your ideas, your words, your experiences. Anything else will be considered a violation of the academic honesty code.

Reflection Feedback Form (Completed as a Rubric on Canvas)¹

Requirements

Total

- Timely submission _____
- Not more than 2 pages _____
- Excluding title and concluding references _____

20

Evaluation

1. **Specificity and Clarity***: Does the student use specific language and terminology rather than broad, vague terms? Is it clear what the student is trying to communicate? (4 points)
2. **Accuracy***: Does the student refer to class concepts in ways that demonstrate accurate understanding? Does the student use proper citations to indicate where the thoughts, ideas, and words of others have been used? (4 points – 2 for accuracy of information, 2 for accuracy of citations – both in-text parenthetical and a concluding reference list; See Appendix B)
3. **Integration (“The unifying theme of these texts is...” “The course materials are connected because...”)**: Does the student communicate how information and experiences from a variety of locations, sources, or times relate to one another? Does the student synthesize information from *at least three* relevant sources (1 point per source) to make a *new idea* or product (1 point for pulling those sources together in a new way – *This point is probably the most difficult to earn.*)? (4 points)
4. **Self-Focus (“I learned...” “The materials related to this class are related to my experiences because...” “I was surprised by...because...”)**: Does the reflection include at least four substantive statements about the student’s learning and experiences? (4 points)
5. **Future-Focus (“When I’m a teacher, I will...” “I still need to learn about...” “What I’ve learned suggests I should...” “I will make sure my students learn...” “My Cipher will need me to...”)**: Does the reflection include at least four specific statements about the student’s future practice as a student, teacher, or community leader? Are two of these statements related to your plans for advocating for your Cipher? (4 points)

* Please note that although integration, self-focus, and future-focus are assessed based on the extent to which the student includes these elements in their reflection; specificity, clarity, and accuracy are assessed based on the absence of vague language, unclear statements, and inaccuracies.

¹ This rubric is loosely based on a similar rubric developed by Dr. Heather A. Davis as well as the criteria outlined in: Davis, E. A. (2006). Characterizing productive reflection among preservice elementary teachers: Seeing what matters. *Teaching and Teacher Education*, 22, 281-301.