Auburn University Course Syllabus

Course Number: RSED 3000, Tuesdays/Thursdays Summer 2013

Course Title: Diversity and Exceptionality of Learners

Credit Hours: 3 semester hours

Prerequisites: none

Instructor: Kemeche Green

klg0019@tigermail.auburn.edu

Office Hour: By appointment

1. DATE SYLLABUS PREPARED: updated June 2008

2. TEXTBOOK:

Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011). *Teaching students who are exceptional, diverse, and at-risk in the general education classroom* (5th ed). New Jersey: Pearson Education.

ADDITIONAL READINGS AVAILABLE ON Canvas.

Wehmeyer, M.L. (2002). Self-determination and the education of students with disabilities. Retrieved from http://www.cec.sped.org/AM/Template.cfm?Section=Home&TEMPLATE=/CM/ContentDisplay.cfm&CONTENTID=2337 on August 2, 2006.

3. COURSE DESCRIPTION: Exploration of philosophical, social, cultural, and individual factors that have shaped the civil rights of and education for individuals with disability; examination of educational experiences of diverse learners and teachers' roles and responsibilities with respect to teaching all students in inclusive classrooms.

4. COURSE OBJECTIVES:

Course objectives include a subset of key indicators from the Alabama Quality Teaching Standards. Indicators assigned to this course for assessment are listed below and pertain to human development; organization and management; cultural, ethnic and social diversity; special needs diversity; collaboration; and local, state, and federal laws.

- 1. Discuss exceptionality as a type of diversity in the classroom. (290-3-3.04 (2)(c)1.(iii); (290-3-3.04 (4)(c)1.(i)
- 2. Discuss the educational rights for individuals with disabilities. (290-3-3.04 (5)(c) 6. (i); (290-3-3.04 (4)(c)3(ii);
- 3. Discuss self-determination and advocacy as they relate to the rights of persons with disability. (290-3-3.04 (5)(c) 6. (i)
- 4. Identify the interests and preferences of students with diverse needs including students with disabilities.(290-3-3.04 (4)(c)1.(i)
- 5. Identify and discuss the legal foundations for persons with disabilities. (290-3-3.04 (5)(c) 6. (i); (290-3-3.04(4)(c)1.(i)
- 6. Identify various modes of service delivery in public schools for students with disabilities. (290-3-3.04 (5)(c) 6. (i)

RSED 3000 Syllabus Page 1 of 9

- 7. Discuss collaboration strategies for professionals who serve students with disabilities. (290-3-3. 04 (5)(c)1.(iii)
- 8. Identify and discuss general characteristics and impact of high and low incidence disabilities on learning and development. 290-3-3.04 (2)(c)1.(iii); (290-3-3.04 (4)(c)3.(i)
- 9. Identify and discuss disabilities served under Section 504 and others with special learning needs. (290-3-3.04 (5)(c) 6. (i)
- 10. Identify and discuss effective instructional strategies that are inclusive of all students. (290-3-3.04 (4)(c)1.(i)
- 11. Develop appropriate accommodations and/or modifications for students with disabilities. (290-3-3.04 (4)(c)1.(i)
- 12. Identify classroom management strategies. (290-3-3.04 (2)(c)2.(iii)
- 13. Recognize the steps in the special education process. (290-3-3.04 (5)(c) 6. (i); (290-3-3.04(5)(c)1.(ii)
- 14. Describe how to access school, community, state and other resources and referral services. (290-3-3.04 (5)(c)1.(ii)

5. COURSE CONTENT & SCHEDULE

WEEKS	Tuesday/Thursday			
&	ů ů			
THEMES for	Readings/ Assignments Due			
DISCUSSION				
	Orientation to the Course			
	Review syllabus and assignments			
Thursday, May 16				
	Discussion Questions:			
Introduction to RSED	What are the differences between helping and empowering?			
3000	What is self determination?			
701 T 1' ' 1 1'	What is self advocacy?			
The Individual in Public Education	Deadings			
Public Education	Readings: Webmayar M.I. (2002). Self-determination and the education of students with			
	Wehmeyer, M.L. (2002). Self-determination and the education of students with disabilities.			
	Discussion Questions:			
Tuesday, May 21	Describe the evolution of services for students with disabilities.			
Tucsuay, May 21	Who serves students with disabilities?			
Historical Forces	How are students with disabilities served in public schools?			
Shaping Education	What are the important pieces of legislation that have impacted special			
and Teaching	education?			
8	What is the role of the Federal Government in education?			
Democracy &	What are the major differences between Section 504 and IDEA?			
Education:	What are the major characteristics of IDEA?			
Teachers Roles &				
Responsibilities	Readings:			
	Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 1			
	Visit websites:			
	http://www.weac.org/resource/june96/speced.htm			
	http://www.uni.edu/coe/inclusion/			
	http://www.circleofinclusion.org			
	http://www.ed.gov			
	http://www.alsde.edu			

RSED 3000 Syllabus Page 2 of 9

Thursday, May 23	Discussion Questions: What important issues in special education are addressed by response to				
	intervention?				
Response to	What is the role of the general education teacher in an RTI model? Special				
Intervention (RTI)	education teacher?				
	Readings:				
T 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Vaughn, S., Bos., C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 2				
Tuesday, May 28	NO CLASS				
and	A. Alieka, 1 DUE. Mary 20				
Thursday, May 30	Activity 1 DUE – May 30				
	Discussion Questions:				
Tuesday, June 4	What are my obligations to a student with a disability in my classroom?				
and	In what ways am I likely to work with other professionals to meet student needs?				
Thursday, June 6	What are critical issues in collaboration?				
indisday, suite o	What are critical communication skills I will need to be successful in my				
Democracy &	collaborative relationships?				
Education:	conaborative relationships:				
	יי				
Teachers Roles &	Readings:				
Responsibilities	Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 3				
	Video: The Power of Two (60 min)				
	Adapting Curriculum and Instruction in Inclusive Classrooms (45 min)				
Tuesday, June 11	EXAM 1 (Chapters 1-3 and Self-Determination)				
Tuesday, June 11	Course objectives 1-7, 9, 13-14				
	Activity 2 Due – June 18				
m 1 T 12					
Thursday, June 13					
Thursday, June 13 and	Discussion Ouestions:				
and	Discussion Questions: What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior?				
	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior?				
and Tuesday, June 18					
and Tuesday, June 18 Teachers Roles &	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan?				
and Tuesday, June 18	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan? Readings:				
and Tuesday, June 18 Teachers Roles &	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan?				
and Tuesday, June 18 Teachers Roles &	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan? Readings: Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 5				
and Tuesday, June 18 Teachers Roles & Responsibilities	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan? Readings: Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 5				
and Tuesday, June 18 Teachers Roles &	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan? Readings: Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 5				
and Tuesday, June 18 Teachers Roles & Responsibilities	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan? Readings: Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 5 No Class Mini-mester 1 Reading Day				
and Tuesday, June 18 Teachers Roles & Responsibilities Thursday, June 20	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan? Readings: Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 5				
and Tuesday, June 18 Teachers Roles & Responsibilities Thursday, June 20 Tuesday, June 25	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan? Readings: Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 5 No Class Mini-mester 1 Reading Day Assignment 3 Due – June 25				
and Tuesday, June 18 Teachers Roles & Responsibilities Thursday, June 20 Tuesday, June 25 and	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan? Readings: Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 5 No Class Mini-mester I Reading Day Assignment 3 Due – June 25 Discussion Questions:				
and Tuesday, June 18 Teachers Roles & Responsibilities Thursday, June 20 Tuesday, June 25	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan? Readings: Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 5 No Class Mini-mester I Reading Day Assignment 3 Due – June 25 Discussion Questions: What are learning disabilities and attention deficit/hyperactive disorders, and				
and Tuesday, June 18 Teachers Roles & Responsibilities Thursday, June 20 Tuesday, June 25 and Thursday, June 27	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan? Readings: Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 5 No Class Mini-mester 1 Reading Day Assignment 3 Due – June 25 Discussion Questions: What are learning disabilities and attention deficit/hyperactive disorders, and how do they affect learning?				
and Tuesday, June 18 Teachers Roles & Responsibilities Thursday, June 20 Tuesday, June 25 and Thursday, June 27 Gender & Social	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan? Readings: Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 5 No Class Mini-mester 1 Reading Day Assignment 3 Due – June 25 Discussion Questions: What are learning disabilities and attention deficit/hyperactive disorders, and how do they affect learning? How does gender effect interactions between students and between students and				
and Tuesday, June 18 Teachers Roles & Responsibilities Thursday, June 20 Tuesday, June 25 and Thursday, June 27 Gender & Social Relations in the	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan? Readings: Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 5 No Class Mini-mester I Reading Day Assignment 3 Due – June 25 Discussion Questions: What are learning disabilities and attention deficit/hyperactive disorders, and how do they affect learning?				
and Tuesday, June 18 Teachers Roles & Responsibilities Thursday, June 20 Tuesday, June 25 and Thursday, June 27 Gender & Social	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan? Readings: Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 5 No Class Mini-mester I Reading Day Assignment 3 Due – June 25 Discussion Questions: What are learning disabilities and attention deficit/hyperactive disorders, and how do they affect learning? How does gender effect interactions between students and between students and teachers?				
and Tuesday, June 18 Teachers Roles & Responsibilities Thursday, June 20 Tuesday, June 25 and Thursday, June 27 Gender & Social Relations in the	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan? Readings: Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 5 No Class Mini-mester 1 Reading Day Assignment 3 Due – June 25 Discussion Questions: What are learning disabilities and attention deficit/hyperactive disorders, and how do they affect learning? How does gender effect interactions between students and between students and teachers? Readings:				
and Tuesday, June 18 Teachers Roles & Responsibilities Thursday, June 20 Tuesday, June 25 and Thursday, June 27 Gender & Social Relations in the	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan? Readings: Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 5 No Class Mini-mester I Reading Day Assignment 3 Due – June 25 Discussion Questions: What are learning disabilities and attention deficit/hyperactive disorders, and how do they affect learning? How does gender effect interactions between students and between students and teachers?				
and Tuesday, June 18 Teachers Roles & Responsibilities Thursday, June 20 Tuesday, June 25 and Thursday, June 27 Gender & Social Relations in the	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan? Readings: Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 5 No Class Mini-mester 1 Reading Day Assignment 3 Due – June 25 Discussion Questions: What are learning disabilities and attention deficit/hyperactive disorders, and how do they affect learning? How does gender effect interactions between students and between students and teachers? Readings: Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 6				
and Tuesday, June 18 Teachers Roles & Responsibilities Thursday, June 20 Tuesday, June 25 and Thursday, June 27 Gender & Social Relations in the	What are the basic strategies for managing classroom behavior? How does a teacher develop a proactive plan? Readings: Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 5 No Class Mini-mester 1 Reading Day Assignment 3 Due – June 25 Discussion Questions: What are learning disabilities and attention deficit/hyperactive disorders, and how do they affect learning? How does gender effect interactions between students and between students and teachers? Readings:				

RSED 3000 Syllabus Page 3 of 9

	1_11				
	www.chadd.org				
	www.ldonline.org				
Tuesday Inly 2	Activity 4 Due – July 9				
Tuesday, July 2	Discussion Operations				
and	Discussion Questions:				
Tuesday, July 9	What are communication disorders and how do they affect learning?				
Student Differences	Readings: Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 7				
in the Classroom	Vaugini, S., Bos, C., & Schumin, J. (2011), Chapter /				
in the Classicolli	Discussion Questions:				
	What are behavior disorders and how do they affect learning?				
	What are effective ways to address challenging behavior?				
	mui are effective ways to data ess chairenging behavior.				
No Class – Thursday,	Readings:				
July 4	Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 8				
July 11	EXAM 2 (Chapters 5-8)				
	Course objectives 8-12				
	Discussion Questions:				
July 16 and 18	What are autism spectrum disorders and how do they affect learning?				
	What are effective ways to address challenging behavior?				
Student Differences					
in the Classroom	Readings:				
	Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 9				
1 1 22 1 1 1 25	Activity 5 Due – July 23				
July 23 and July 25	DONIUS Astinita Days July 25				
	BONUS Activity Due – July 25				
Student Differences	Discussion Questions:				
in the Classroom	What are developmental disabilities and how do they affect learning?				
in the Classiconi	What are "low-incidence" disabilities and how do they affect learning?				
	That are tow-includice disabilities and now do they affect tearning:				
	Readings:				
	Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 10				
	Vaughn, S., Bos, C., & Schumm, J. (2011), Chapter 11				
Final Exam Period:	FINAL EXAM (Chapters 1-3, 5-11)				
July 29-31	Course objectives 1-14				
Check Final Exam					
Schedule on	AU eValuate Summer Semester evaluation dates:				
www.auburn.edu	http://www.auburn.edu/academic/provost/undergrad_studies/evaluate.html				

6. COURSE REQUIREMENTS:

A. Learning Activities: Throughout the semester there will be learning activities. These activities may include small group and independent assignments (e.g., group projects, pop quizzes, reflections, and summary papers) and *may or may not be announced ahead of time*. The learning activities may begin in class and have follow-up assignments to be completed outside of class time. In case of an absence, a University approved excuse must be presented

RSED 3000 Syllabus Page 4 of 9

to make up any learning activities. You must be present in order to complete AND turn in learning activities. (see Attendance Policy and Tiger Cub) (TOTAL 15 points)

B. Examinations: There will be two exams during the semester and one final examination during final exam period. The first exam will cover material from the beginning of the semester through the first exam. The second exam will cover material presented after the first exam through the last class period before the second exam is scheduled. The final exam is comprehensive of material presented throughout the entire course (TOTAL 85 points - 2 @ 25 points each and 1 @ 35 points).

7. **GRADING AND EVALUATION:**

Requirements:

requirement	requirements.				
15 points	Learning Activities				
25 points	Exam 1				
25 points	Exam 2				
35 points	Final Examination				
100 points	TOTAL				
90-100	A				
89-80	В				
79-70	C				
69-60	D				
Below 59	F				

Alabama Quality Teaching Standards and Candidate Proficiencies

The Alabama State Board of Education requires all students completing teacher certification programs to be assessed using the Alabama Quality Teaching Standards. These standards have been aligned with the 15 candidate proficiencies in the College's conceptual framework. Students will be informally assessed on a course-appropriate subset of these proficiencies throughout the semester. The candidate proficiencies assessed in this course are highlighted on Attachment B.

The primary purpose of this assessment is to provide students with feedback regarding relevant candidate proficiencies. Ratings do not positively or negatively affect the course grade. If the instructor determines that a student is not demonstrating competence in any of the proficiencies, the instructor notifies the student's department head and the student's program coordinator to alert them to specific concerns that may require attention. The e-mail is copied to the student.

8. **CLASS POLICY:**

Attendance: Although attendance is not required, students are expected to attend class and participate in class discussions and activities and will be held responsible for any content covered in the event of an absence.

Excused absences: Students are granted excused absences from class for the following reasons: illness of the student or serious illness of a member of the student's immediate family, the death of a member of the student's immediate family, trips for student organizations

RSED 3000 Syllabus Page 5 of 9 sponsored by an academic unit, trips for university classes, trips for participation in intercollegiate athletic events, subpoena for a court appearance, and religious holidays. Students who wish to have an excused absence from class for any other reason must contact the instructor in advance of the absence to request permission. The instructor will weigh the merits of the request and render a decision. When feasible, the student must notify the instructor prior to the occurrence of any excused absences, but in no case shall such notification occur more than one week after the absence. Appropriate documentation for all excused absences is required. Please see the Student Policy eHandbook (www.auburn.edu/studentpolicies) for more information on excused absences.

Make-Up Policy: Arrangement to make up a missed major examination (e.g., hour exams, mid-term exams) due to properly authorized excused absences must be initiated by the student within one week of the end of the period of the excused absences(s). Except in unusual circumstances, such as the continued absence of the student or the advent of university holidays, a make-up exam will take place within two weeks of the date that the student initiates arrangements for it. Except in extraordinary circumstance, no make-up exams will be arranged during the last three days before the final exam period begins.

Assignments: Written assignments are expected to be grammatically accurate and free of spelling and typographical errors. Assignments are to be of a quality that would be expected of a professional.

All assignments must be turned in the day each are due and during the regularly scheduled class time. Assignments must be turned in by the student completing the assignment.

No late assignments will be accepted unless accompanied by a university approved excuse. If a student misses turning in an assignment and has a university approved excuse, he or she will have **one week** from the time he or she returns to class to turn in the assignment.

NOTE: Any assignments completed and/or submitted that do not comply with the above requirements will be returned and will not be accepted for credit.

Disability Accommodations: Students who need accommodations are asked to electronically submit their approved accommodations through AU Access and to arrange a meeting during office hours the first week of classes, or as soon as possible if accommodations are needed immediately. If you have a conflict with my office hours, an alternate time can be arranged. To set up this meeting, please contact me by e-mail. If you have not established accommodations through the Office of Accessibility, but need accommodations, make an appointment with the Office of Accessibility, 1228 Haley Center, 844-2096 (V/TT).

Academic Honesty Policy: All portions of the Auburn University student academic honesty code (Title XII) found in the Student Policy eHandbook (www.auburn.edu/studentpolicies) will apply to university courses. All academic honesty violations or alleged violations of the SGA Code of Laws will be reported to the Office of the Provost, which will then refer the case to the Academic Honesty Committee.

Course Contingency : If normal class and/or lab activities are disrupted due to illness, emergency, or crisis situation, the syllabus and other course plans and assignments may be

RSED 3000 Syllabus Page 6 of 9

modified to allow completion of the course. If this occurs, and addendum to your syllabus and/or course assignments will replace the original materials.

Professionalism: As faculty, staff, and students interact in professional settings, they are expected to demonstrate professional behaviors as defined in the College's conceptual framework. These professional commitments or dispositions are listed below:

- Engage in responsible and ethical professional practices
- Contribute to collaborative learning communities
- Demonstrate a commitment to diversity
- Model and nurture intellectual vitality

RSED 3000 Syllabus Page 7 of 9

Attachment A - RSED 3000 Indicators from the Alabama Quality Teaching Standards

Conceptual Framework Reference	Alabama Standard/Rule 290-3-304	Alabama Quality Teaching Standards	When/Where to be Assessed
	(2)(c)1.	Human Development	
CP4	(2)(c)1.(iii)	Knowledge of the general characteristics of	RSED 3000
		disabilities and of their impact on cognitive	
	1	development and learning.	
	(2)(c)2.	Organization and Management	
CP13	(2)(c)2.(iii)	Knowledge of the components and	RSED 3000
		characteristics of collaboratively designed	
		and implemented individual behavior	
	(4)(-)(support plans.	
	(4)(c)1.	Cultural, Ethnic and Social Diversity	
CP3	(4)(c)1.(i)	Knowledge of the ways in which student	RSED 3000
		learning is influenced by individual	
		experiences and out-of- school learning,	
		including language and family/community	
	(4)(-)0	values and conditions.	
0.70	(4)(c)3.	Special Needs Diversity	
CP3	(4)(c)3.(i)	Knowledge of the major areas of	RSED 3000
		exceptionality in learning, including the	
		range of physical and mental disabilities,	
		social and emotional disorders, giftedness,	
000	(4)(-)2 (::)	dyslexia, and attention deficit disorder.	DOED 0000
CP3	(4)(c)3.(ii)	Knowledge of the indicators of the need for	RSED 3000
	(F)/a)4	special education services. Collaboration	
OD40	(5)(c)1.		DOED 2000
CP12	(5)(c)1.(ii)	Knowledge of the roles and responsibilities	RSED 3000
		of members of different types of teams	
		including, but not limited to, Building Based	
OD40	(F)(a)4 (:::)	Student Support Teams.	DOED 0000
CP12	(5)(c)1.(iii)	Knowledge of the roles and responsibilities	RSED 3000
		of para-educators and other	
	(5)(c)6	paraprofessionals. Local, State, and Federal Laws and Policies	
ODO	(5)(c)6.		DOED 2000
CP3	(5)(c)6.(i)	Knowledge of laws related to students' and	RSED 3000
		teacher' rights and responsibilities and the importance of complying with those laws,	
		including major principles of federal disabilities legislation (IDEA, Section 504	
		and ADA), as well as Alabama statues on	
		child abuse and neglect, and the importance	
		of complying with those laws.	

RSED 3000 Syllabus Page 8 of 9

Attachment B - RSED 3000 Candidate Proficiencies

Proficiencies assessed in RSED 3000 are highlighted. Specific indicators from the Alabama Quality Teaching Standards are delineated on Attachment A.

Competent professionals . . .

- 1. understand the central concepts, tools of inquiry, and structures of the content they teach or practice.
- 2. create learning experiences that make the content they teach or practice meaningful for individuals.
- 3. understand how individuals differ in their approaches to learning and create instruction or implement other professional practices adapted to this diversity.
- 4. use knowledge of how individuals learn and develop to provide educational opportunities that support intellectual, social, and personal development.
- 5. understand and use a variety of evidence-based professional practices in reasoned and flexible ways to encourage individual development of critical thinking, problem solving, and performance skills.
- 6. use an understanding of individual and group motivation and behavior to create a learning environment that encourages positive social interaction, active engagement in learning, and self-motivation.
- 7. use knowledge of effective verbal and non-verbal communication to foster active inquiry, collaboration, and supportive interaction in learning environments.
- 8. plan professional practices based upon knowledge of subject matter, individuals, the community, and identified goals.
- 9. understand and use formal and informal assessment strategies to evaluate and ensure continuous progress toward identified goals.
- 10. use technology in appropriate ways.

Committed professionals . . .

- 11. engage in responsible and ethical professional practices.
- 12. contribute to collaborative learning communities.
- 13. demonstrate a commitment to diversity.
- 14. model and nurture intellectual vitality.

Reflective professionals . . .

15. analyze past practices to stimulate ongoing improvement of future practices.

RSED 3000 Syllabus Page 9 of 9