

### HIPAA

OFFICE OF AUDIT, COMPLIANCE & PRIVACY

### Why should HIPAA matter to me?

- •First of all, what is HIPAA?
  - Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996.
    - Heath Information Technology for Economic & Clinical Health Act (HITECH) a part of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) 2009 amended HIPAA.
  - Created a number of regulations dealing with:
    - Administrative Simplification (billing codes, etc.)
    - Privacy
    - Security
    - Breach

### Why should HIPAA matter to me?

- Do you work with Personally Identifiable Information, PII? Do you work with Protected Health Information, PHI? Conduct research with PII or PHI? or Work in a department that works with or conducts research with PII or PHI?
  - Protected Health Information, PHI, is a specific type of Personally Identifiable Information, PII.
- •If you do, it is important to understand HIPAA or know enough information to ask for help and guidance!
  - There may be additional steps that you have to take to keep PHI private and secure as a part of your job or for your research project.
  - If you are considered to be a covered entity under HIPAA, then you are currently involved in HIPAA compliance on a daily basis.

# What is Protected Health Information, PHI?

- PHI is individually identifiable health information held or transmitted by a covered entity or a business associate, that relates to:
  - The individual's past, present or future physical or mental health or condition
  - The provision of health care to the individual or
  - The past, present, or future payment for the provision of health care to the individual.

•Reference: <a href="https://www.hhs.gov/hipaa/for-professionals/privacy/laws-regulations/index.html">https://www.hhs.gov/hipaa/for-professionals/privacy/laws-regulations/index.html</a>.

#### What are examples of PHI?

- Names
- Addresses & geographic subdivisions
- DOB
- Telephone numbers

- VIN, DL number, Passport number
- Fax Number
- Email address
- Web Universal Resource Locator (URLs)

#### What are examples of PHI?

- Social security numbers
- Internet Protocol (IP) address
- Medical Record Number
- Biometric Identifiers

- Health plan beneficiary numbers
- •Full face photos
- Account numbers
- Professional license numbers, or other unique identifiers

# Doesn't the university take care of privacy and security for me?

- •The situation is a bit more complicated than "yes" or "no"
- •The University does have multiple sites with resources on line:
  - Vice President for Research and Development:
    - https://cws.auburn.edu/ovpr/
  - AU Research Compliance:
    - https://cws.auburn.edu/OVPR/pm/compliance/home
  - Office of Audit, Compliance & Privacy
    - http://www.auburn.edu/administration/oacp/orsc.php

# Your Research partners may require additional documentation

- Depending on the nature of the PHI you receive, the entity providing the data may require additional documentation as to:
  - Cyber insurance (a/k/a breach insurance);
  - Computer security;
  - HIPAA & Security training for your and your staff; and
  - Signed verification that you will comply with the Privacy Rule and the Security Rule to the extent it applies to you by executing a Business Associate Agreement (BAA).

## We Need you to be a partner in making sure PHI is maintained & used in a secure manner

- •We are NOT asking you to be an expert on HIPAA regulations!
- We ARE asking you to:
  - Understand major concepts about HIPAA & identify if you are working with PHI (PII);
  - Reach out if you have questions regarding privacy & security;
- •Also, if you are not sure if the information is protected by HIPAA or FERPA, please reach out to us!

# We need you to be a partner in making sure PHI is maintained & used in a secure manner

- Understand that new IRB approvals may require additional questions to be answered regarding PHI & PII to comply with federal regulations;
- •Allow us to be a resource for you and your department (and research partners); and
- If there is unauthorized access to PHI to reach out to us immediately.
  - Or if you suspect there has been unauthorized access!

#### Commitment to Excellence

- You are a vital part of HIPAA Compliance!
  - Your commitment to learning about HIPAA and reaching out for assistance; and
  - We need your commitment to compliance with these regulations;
- •If those values seem familiar, they are:
  - "I believe in education, which gives me the knowledge to work wisely and trains my mind and hands to work skillfully".
  - "I believe in obedience to law because it protects the rights of all".
    - The Auburn Creed, George Petrie (1943).

#### Commitment to Excellence

- •The University is committed to a culture of compliance and excellence-by leading and shaping the future of higher education.
- I welcome the opportunity to work with each of you.

#### Additional Reference Links

- Summary of the HIPAA Privacy Rule
  - https://www.hhs.gov/hipaa/for-professionals/privacy/laws-regulations/index.html
- Summary of the HIPAA Security Rule
  - https://www.hhs.gov/hipaa/for-professionals/security/laws-regulations/index.html
- HIPAA & Research
  - https://www.hhs.gov/hipaa/for-professionals/special-topics/research/index.html
- NIH-Protecting PHI in Research
  - https://privacyruleandresearch.nih.gov/pdf/HIPAA\_Booklet\_4-14-2003.pdf

### Thank you!

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